

# 2,7-Bis(2-nitrophenyl)-9-octyl-9*H*-carbazole

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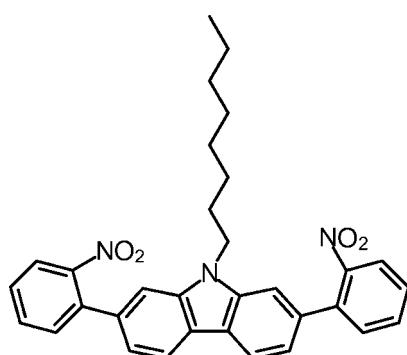
Received 19 March 2012; accepted 23 March 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.062;  $wR$  factor = 0.137; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.5.

The title compound,  $C_{32}H_{31}N_3O_4$ , was obtained in a Suzuki coupling of carbazole diboronic acid and bromonitrobenzene. In the crystal, the molecule adopts a non-symmetric conformation. The carbazole ring system is approximately planar [maximum deviation from the least-squares plane = 0.039 (2)  $\text{\AA}$ ]. The planes of the carbazole unit and the benzene rings subtend dihedral angles of 48.42 (7) and 41.81 (6) $^\circ$ . The dihedral angles between the planes of the nitrophenyl rings and the nitro groups are 44.34 (19) and 61.64 (15) $^\circ$ . The crystal is built from two strands of parallel molecules with interdigitated octyl chains. These strands are symmetry related by a twofold screw axis.

## Related literature

For Suzuki cross-couplings, see: Miyaura & Suzuki (1995). For the Cadogan reaction, see: Cadogan (1962). For indolo-carbazoles, see: Nemkovich *et al.* (2009). For heteroanalogous carbazoles, see: Dassonneville *et al.* (2011); Letessier & Detert (2012). For the structures of aryl-substituted carbazoles and substituted *p*-terphenyls, see: Letessier *et al.* (2011); Jones *et al.* (2005); Moschel *et al.* (2011); Wrobel *et al.* (2012).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| $C_{32}H_{31}N_3O_4$           | $V = 2741.5$ (13) $\text{\AA}^3$         |
| $M_r = 521.60$                 | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$           | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 8.722$ (2) $\text{\AA}$   | $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 7.987$ (2) $\text{\AA}$   | $T = 173\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 39.508$ (11) $\text{\AA}$ | $0.50 \times 0.04 \times 0.04\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 95.044$ (6) $^\circ$  |  |

### Data collection

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII        | 6525 independent reflections           |
| diffractometer             | 2814 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| 15053 measured reflections | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.099$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.062$ | 353 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.137$               | H-atom parameters constrained                       |
| $S = 0.93$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 6525 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON*.

The authors are grateful to A. Oehlhof and S. Mallon for preparative assistance.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2725).

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# supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o1249 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812012780]

## 2,7-Bis(2-nitrophenyl)-9-octyl-9*H*-carbazole

**Norma Wrobel, Dieter Schollmeyer and Heiner Detert**

### Comment

The title compound was prepared as an intermediate in a larger project on carbazoles and heteroanalogous carbazoles, see Dassonneville *et al.* (2011), Letessier *et al.* (2011), Letessier & Detert (2012). Indolocarbazoles (Nemkovich *et al.* 2009) are prepared by Cadogan reaction (Cadogan, 1962).

The molecule adopts a non-symmetric conformation with a nearly planar carbazole unit (maximum deviation from the least-squares plane = 0.039 (2) Å at C7). Attached to N9 is the octyl chain in an *all-trans* conformation. The planes of the carbazole unit and the benzene rings subtend dihedral angles of 48.42 (7)° (ring C1–C9a and ring C18–C23) and 41.81 (6)° (ring C4b–C8a and ring C27–C32). Dihedral angles between the planes of the benzene rings and the nitro groups are 44.34 (19)° and 61.64 (35)°. Whereas the dihedral angles between the aromatic rings are comparable to those found in a *o*-nitrobiaryl with an additional *o*-substituent (Wrobel *et al.*, 2012), the dihedral angles between the planes of the niro groups and the adjacent benzene ring are even larger. Both nitro goups are oriented toward the N9 nitrogen atom of the carbazole. Two strands of parallel molecules with interdigitated octyl chains, symmetry-related by a twofold screw axis, build the crystal.

### Experimental

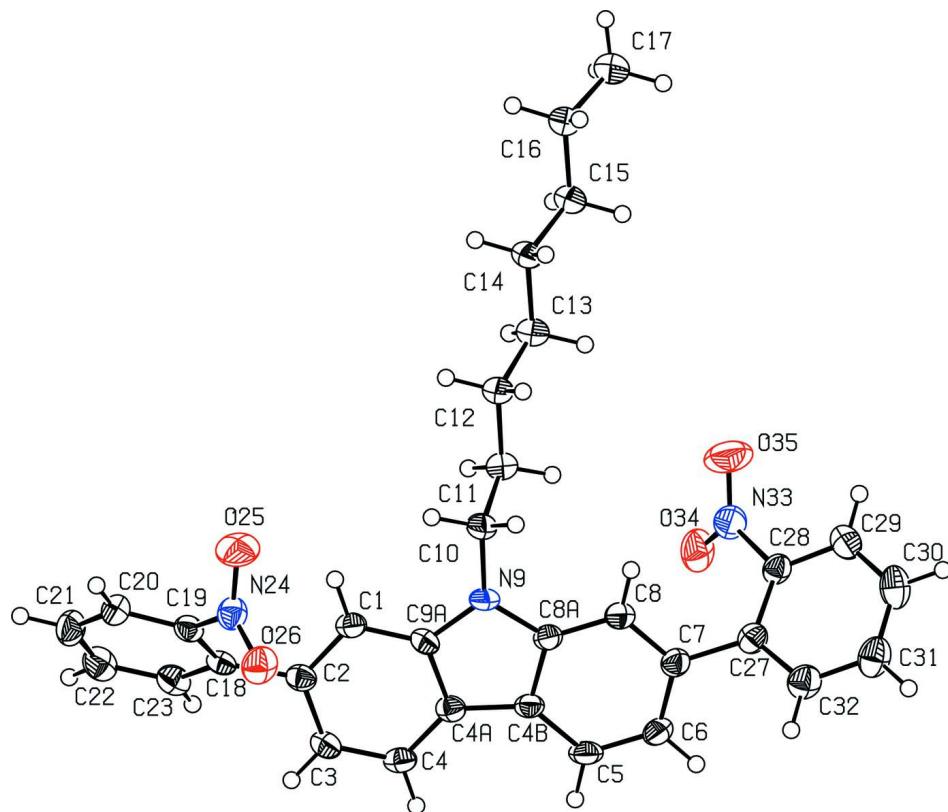
*N*-Octylcarbazol-2,7-diboronic acid (1 g, 1.88 mmol) and 2-bromonitrobenzene (0.75 g, 3.71 mmol) were dissolved in toluene (4.5 ml). A solution of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2*M*, 3 ml) was added and the mixture was stirred for 30 min. Palladium acetate (34 mg, 0.15 mmol) and triphenylphosphine (159 mg, 0.606 mmol) were added to the stirred solution. After refluxing for 48 h, the mixture was cooled, diluted with water (15 ml) and extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 25 ml). The pooled extracts were washed with water, brine, and dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>). The residue was recrystallized from methanol to give the analytically pure compound. Greenish needles-like crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were grown by slow evaporation of a chloroform / methanol (1:1 *v/v*) solution. M. p. = 411–412 K.

### Refinement

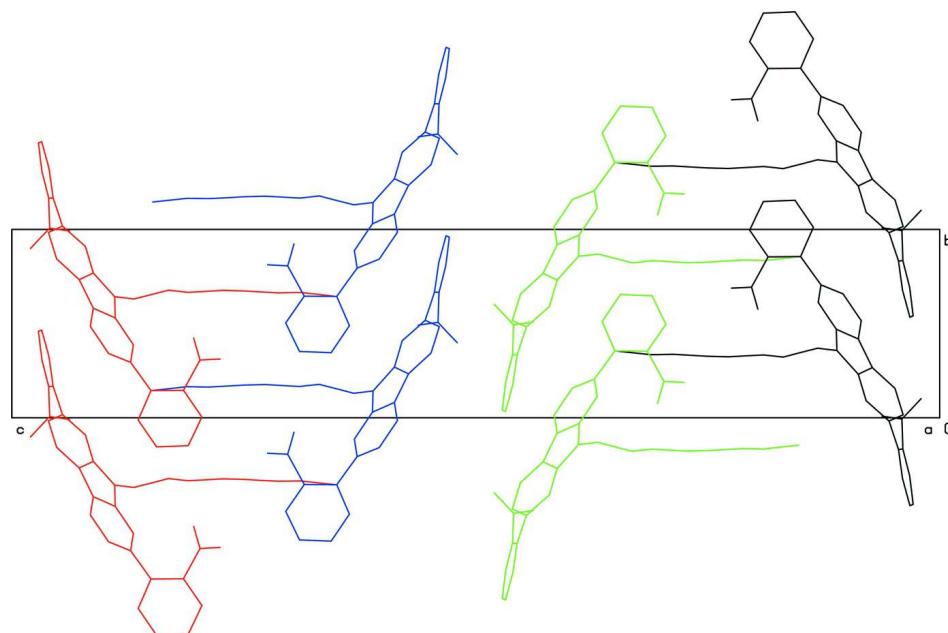
H atoms were placed at calculated positions with C—H = 0.95 Å (aromatic) or 0.98–0.99 Å (*sp*<sup>3</sup> C-atom). All H atoms were refined in the riding-model approximation with isotropic displacement parameters (set at 1.2–1.5 times of the *U*<sub>eq</sub> of the parent atom).

### Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

A packing section of the monoclinic crystal down the  $a$  axis. Molecules shown in equal colors are shifted by  $y/b = 1$  along the  $b$  axis. Red/blue (green/black) molecules are related by the twofold screw axis.

**2,7-Bis(2-nitrophenyl)-9-octyl-9*H*-carbazole***Crystal data*

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $C_{32}H_{31}N_3O_4$            | $F(000) = 1104$   |
| $M_r = 521.60$                  | $D_x = 1.264 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$            | Melting point: 411 K                                    |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc            | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 8.722 (2) \text{ \AA}$     | Cell parameters from 951 reflections                    |
| $b = 7.987 (2) \text{ \AA}$     | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}20.4^\circ$                       |
| $c = 39.508 (11) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\beta = 95.044 (6)^\circ$      | $T = 173 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $V = 2741.5 (13) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Needle, green   |
| $Z = 4$                         | $0.50 \times 0.04 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$               |

*Data collection*

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Bruker SMART APEXII           | 2814 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| diffractometer                | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.099$  |
| Radiation source: sealed Tube | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$ |
| Graphite monochromator        | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$  |
| CCD scan                      | $k = -9 \rightarrow 10$   |
| 15053 measured reflections    | $l = -51 \rightarrow 52$  |
| 6525 independent reflections  |   |

*Refinement*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map     |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.062$                                | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.137$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0415P)^2]$                  |
| $S = 0.93$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| 6525 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                   |
| 353 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |
| 0 restraints   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$     |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |

*Special details*

**Experimental.**  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 0.81$  (m, 3 H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.20 - 1.40 (m, 10 H,  $\text{CH}_2$ ), 1.91 (qui, 2 H,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ), 4.28 (t, 2 H, N— $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.18 (dd,  $J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}$ ,  $J = 1.2 \text{ Hz}$ , 2 H), 7.34 (s, 2 H, 1-H, 8-H, carbazol), 7.49 (ddd, 2 H, 4-H phenyl), 7.56 - 7.68 (m, 4 H), 7.86 (d, 2 H,  $J = 7.5 \text{ Hz}$ ), 8.13 (d, 2 H,  $J = 8 \text{ Hz}$ )  
 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 14.1, 22.6, 27.3, 28.9, 29.1, 29.3, 31.8, 43.3, 108.3, 119.2, 120.8, 122.4, 124.0, 128.0, 132.1, 132.3, 135.1, 137.0, 141.0, 149.8.$

ESI-MS: ( $M+\text{H}^+$ ):  $m/z = 522$

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 0.1501 (3)  | 0.0908 (3)  | 0.07930 (6) | 0.0281 (6)                       |
| H1   | 0.2497      | 0.0686      | 0.0901      | 0.034*                           |
| C2   | 0.0823 (3)  | -0.0170 (3) | 0.05459 (6) | 0.0281 (6)                       |
| C3   | -0.0668 (3) | 0.0158 (3)  | 0.03934 (6) | 0.0294 (7)                       |
| H3   | -0.1128     | -0.0593     | 0.0228      | 0.035*                           |
| C4   | -0.1471 (3) | 0.1566 (3)  | 0.04823 (6) | 0.0295 (6)                       |
| H4   | -0.2474     | 0.1779      | 0.0377      | 0.035*                           |
| C4A  | -0.0806 (3) | 0.2665 (3)  | 0.07251 (6) | 0.0268 (6)                       |
| C4B  | -0.1301 (3) | 0.4184 (3)  | 0.08774 (6) | 0.0271 (6)                       |
| C5   | -0.2635 (3) | 0.5156 (4)  | 0.08451 (7) | 0.0340 (7)                       |
| H5   | -0.3474     | 0.4841      | 0.0689      | 0.041*                           |
| C6   | -0.2731 (3) | 0.6580 (3)  | 0.10414 (7) | 0.0350 (7)                       |
| H6   | -0.3635     | 0.7248      | 0.1015      | 0.042*                           |
| C7   | -0.1520 (3) | 0.7057 (3)  | 0.12791 (6) | 0.0302 (7)                       |
| C8   | -0.0166 (3) | 0.6129 (3)  | 0.13098 (6) | 0.0303 (7)                       |
| H8   | 0.0681      | 0.6467      | 0.1462      | 0.036*                           |
| C8A  | -0.0080 (3) | 0.4701 (3)  | 0.11135 (6) | 0.0272 (6)                       |
| N9   | 0.1124 (2)  | 0.3575 (3)  | 0.11075 (5) | 0.0296 (6)                       |
| C9A  | 0.0684 (3)  | 0.2310 (3)  | 0.08774 (6) | 0.0265 (6)                       |
| C10  | 0.2587 (3)  | 0.3693 (3)  | 0.13157 (6) | 0.0323 (7)                       |
| H10A | 0.2981      | 0.4852      | 0.1305      | 0.039*                           |
| H10B | 0.3344      | 0.2941      | 0.1221      | 0.039*                           |
| C11  | 0.2451 (3)  | 0.3226 (4)  | 0.16865 (6) | 0.0353 (7)                       |
| H11A | 0.1706      | 0.3987      | 0.1783      | 0.042*                           |
| H11B | 0.2049      | 0.2071      | 0.1698      | 0.042*                           |
| C12  | 0.3993 (3)  | 0.3338 (4)  | 0.18988 (7) | 0.0351 (7)                       |
| H12A | 0.4665      | 0.2415      | 0.1834      | 0.042*                           |
| H12B | 0.4498      | 0.4408      | 0.1849      | 0.042*                           |
| C13  | 0.3825 (3)  | 0.3236 (4)  | 0.22768 (7) | 0.0361 (7)                       |
| H13A | 0.3269      | 0.2191      | 0.2323      | 0.043*                           |
| H13B | 0.3183      | 0.4187      | 0.2341      | 0.043*                           |
| C14  | 0.5335 (3)  | 0.3266 (4)  | 0.25009 (6) | 0.0346 (7)                       |
| H14A | 0.5926      | 0.2240      | 0.2458      | 0.042*                           |
| H14B | 0.5950      | 0.4240      | 0.2437      | 0.042*                           |
| C15  | 0.5117 (3)  | 0.3369 (4)  | 0.28762 (6) | 0.0358 (7)                       |
| H15A | 0.4468      | 0.2416      | 0.2936      | 0.043*                           |
| H15B | 0.4549      | 0.4411      | 0.2918      | 0.043*                           |
| C16  | 0.6591 (3)  | 0.3349 (4)  | 0.31096 (7) | 0.0393 (8)                       |
| H16A | 0.7267      | 0.4268      | 0.3044      | 0.047*                           |
| H16B | 0.7135      | 0.2279      | 0.3079      | 0.047*                           |
| C17  | 0.6310 (4)  | 0.3547 (4)  | 0.34818 (7) | 0.0545 (9)                       |
| H17A | 0.5803      | 0.4622      | 0.3515      | 0.082*                           |
| H17B | 0.7296      | 0.3512      | 0.3621      | 0.082*                           |
| H17C | 0.5650      | 0.2634      | 0.3549      | 0.082*                           |
| C18  | 0.1673 (3)  | -0.1675 (3) | 0.04443 (6) | 0.0258 (6)                       |
| C19  | 0.3244 (3)  | -0.1658 (3) | 0.03964 (6) | 0.0278 (6)                       |
| C20  | 0.4070 (3)  | -0.3068 (3) | 0.03240 (7) | 0.0331 (7)                       |

|     |             |             |             |            |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| H20 | 0.5144      | -0.2999     | 0.0301      | 0.040*     |
| C21 | 0.3302 (4)  | -0.4589 (4) | 0.02854 (7) | 0.0403 (8) |
| H21 | 0.3847      | -0.5576     | 0.0235      | 0.048*     |
| C22 | 0.1740 (4)  | -0.4661 (4) | 0.03203 (7) | 0.0397 (8) |
| H22 | 0.1205      | -0.5693     | 0.0289      | 0.048*     |
| C23 | 0.0956 (3)  | -0.3233 (3) | 0.04001 (6) | 0.0347 (7) |
| H23 | -0.0114     | -0.3314     | 0.0426      | 0.042*     |
| N24 | 0.4094 (3)  | -0.0065 (3) | 0.04073 (6) | 0.0338 (6) |
| O25 | 0.5191 (2)  | 0.0084 (3)  | 0.06205 (6) | 0.0545 (6) |
| O26 | 0.3683 (2)  | 0.1017 (2)  | 0.01991 (5) | 0.0440 (6) |
| C27 | -0.1633 (3) | 0.8555 (3)  | 0.14989 (7) | 0.0304 (7) |
| C28 | -0.1202 (3) | 0.8539 (3)  | 0.18486 (6) | 0.0296 (7) |
| C29 | -0.1115 (3) | 0.9962 (4)  | 0.20483 (7) | 0.0383 (7) |
| H29 | -0.0766     | 0.9900      | 0.2283      | 0.046*     |
| C30 | -0.1546 (3) | 1.1479 (4)  | 0.19000 (8) | 0.0428 (8) |
| H30 | -0.1502     | 1.2473      | 0.2033      | 0.051*     |
| C31 | -0.2040 (4) | 1.1544 (4)  | 0.15588 (8) | 0.0440 (8) |
| H31 | -0.2362     | 1.2581      | 0.1459      | 0.053*     |
| C32 | -0.2070 (3) | 1.0114 (3)  | 0.13615 (7) | 0.0389 (7) |
| H32 | -0.2398     | 1.0193      | 0.1126      | 0.047*     |
| N33 | -0.0912 (3) | 0.6934 (3)  | 0.20279 (6) | 0.0417 (7) |
| O34 | -0.1798 (3) | 0.5768 (2)  | 0.19591 (5) | 0.0500 (6) |
| O35 | 0.0185 (3)  | 0.6880 (3)  | 0.22437 (6) | 0.0664 (7) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0242 (16) | 0.0352 (16) | 0.0244 (14) | 0.0019 (13)  | -0.0007 (12) | 0.0019 (13)  |
| C2  | 0.0278 (17) | 0.0343 (16) | 0.0222 (13) | -0.0012 (13) | 0.0027 (12)  | 0.0011 (13)  |
| C3  | 0.0278 (17) | 0.0376 (17) | 0.0226 (13) | -0.0033 (14) | 0.0020 (11)  | -0.0034 (13) |
| C4  | 0.0222 (16) | 0.0418 (17) | 0.0242 (13) | 0.0014 (14)  | 0.0004 (11)  | 0.0039 (14)  |
| C4A | 0.0253 (17) | 0.0349 (16) | 0.0208 (13) | 0.0013 (13)  | 0.0044 (11)  | 0.0024 (13)  |
| C4B | 0.0257 (17) | 0.0352 (16) | 0.0198 (13) | 0.0039 (13)  | -0.0004 (11) | 0.0024 (13)  |
| C5  | 0.0271 (17) | 0.0465 (18) | 0.0268 (14) | 0.0034 (14)  | -0.0074 (12) | 0.0002 (14)  |
| C6  | 0.0317 (18) | 0.0416 (18) | 0.0312 (15) | 0.0136 (14)  | -0.0009 (13) | 0.0010 (15)  |
| C7  | 0.0340 (18) | 0.0303 (16) | 0.0264 (14) | 0.0052 (13)  | 0.0030 (13)  | 0.0034 (13)  |
| C8  | 0.0303 (18) | 0.0339 (17) | 0.0263 (14) | 0.0030 (13)  | -0.0008 (12) | 0.0007 (13)  |
| C8A | 0.0250 (17) | 0.0322 (16) | 0.0241 (13) | 0.0036 (13)  | 0.0004 (12)  | 0.0016 (13)  |
| N9  | 0.0249 (14) | 0.0373 (14) | 0.0250 (11) | 0.0035 (11)  | -0.0076 (10) | -0.0025 (11) |
| C9A | 0.0284 (17) | 0.0319 (16) | 0.0192 (12) | -0.0024 (13) | 0.0017 (11)  | -0.0025 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0274 (17) | 0.0378 (17) | 0.0303 (15) | 0.0021 (13)  | -0.0051 (12) | -0.0058 (14) |
| C11 | 0.0356 (18) | 0.0381 (17) | 0.0310 (15) | 0.0054 (14)  | -0.0045 (13) | -0.0007 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0349 (18) | 0.0360 (17) | 0.0326 (15) | 0.0034 (14)  | -0.0074 (13) | -0.0042 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0346 (18) | 0.0395 (17) | 0.0327 (15) | 0.0013 (14)  | -0.0052 (13) | -0.0023 (14) |
| C14 | 0.0384 (19) | 0.0341 (17) | 0.0294 (15) | -0.0002 (14) | -0.0072 (13) | -0.0036 (13) |
| C15 | 0.0397 (19) | 0.0371 (17) | 0.0294 (15) | 0.0009 (14)  | -0.0045 (13) | -0.0031 (14) |
| C16 | 0.0403 (19) | 0.0414 (18) | 0.0345 (16) | 0.0066 (15)  | -0.0067 (14) | -0.0060 (15) |
| C17 | 0.070 (3)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0366 (17) | 0.0176 (18)  | -0.0127 (16) | -0.0055 (17) |
| C18 | 0.0278 (17) | 0.0325 (16) | 0.0169 (12) | -0.0024 (13) | 0.0003 (11)  | -0.0004 (12) |
| C19 | 0.0345 (18) | 0.0248 (15) | 0.0234 (13) | -0.0033 (13) | -0.0012 (12) | 0.0013 (12)  |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C20 | 0.0331 (18) | 0.0313 (17) | 0.0349 (16) | 0.0053 (14)  | 0.0023 (13)  | -0.0002 (14) |
| C21 | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0267 (17) | 0.0412 (17) | 0.0063 (15)  | 0.0052 (15)  | 0.0017 (14)  |
| C22 | 0.053 (2)   | 0.0297 (17) | 0.0364 (17) | -0.0093 (15) | 0.0018 (15)  | 0.0011 (14)  |
| C23 | 0.0385 (19) | 0.0352 (18) | 0.0301 (15) | -0.0070 (15) | 0.0007 (13)  | -0.0002 (14) |
| N24 | 0.0304 (16) | 0.0332 (15) | 0.0382 (14) | 0.0016 (12)  | 0.0054 (12)  | -0.0020 (13) |
| O25 | 0.0323 (14) | 0.0598 (15) | 0.0676 (15) | -0.0086 (11) | -0.0162 (12) | -0.0030 (13) |
| O26 | 0.0521 (15) | 0.0321 (12) | 0.0479 (13) | -0.0019 (10) | 0.0062 (11)  | 0.0087 (11)  |
| C27 | 0.0277 (17) | 0.0316 (16) | 0.0323 (15) | 0.0016 (13)  | 0.0053 (12)  | 0.0025 (14)  |
| C28 | 0.0337 (18) | 0.0275 (15) | 0.0283 (14) | 0.0040 (13)  | 0.0064 (12)  | 0.0049 (13)  |
| C29 | 0.0390 (19) | 0.0394 (18) | 0.0366 (16) | -0.0024 (15) | 0.0046 (13)  | -0.0079 (16) |
| C30 | 0.048 (2)   | 0.0298 (17) | 0.053 (2)   | -0.0068 (15) | 0.0198 (16)  | -0.0048 (16) |
| C31 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0314 (18) | 0.051 (2)   | 0.0019 (15)  | 0.0148 (16)  | 0.0074 (17)  |
| C32 | 0.044 (2)   | 0.0357 (17) | 0.0376 (16) | 0.0007 (15)  | 0.0061 (14)  | 0.0064 (15)  |
| N33 | 0.0542 (19) | 0.0428 (17) | 0.0287 (13) | 0.0105 (14)  | 0.0078 (13)  | 0.0047 (13)  |
| O34 | 0.0712 (17) | 0.0279 (12) | 0.0522 (14) | 0.0002 (11)  | 0.0137 (12)  | 0.0040 (11)  |
| O35 | 0.0716 (18) | 0.0771 (18) | 0.0473 (14) | 0.0137 (14)  | -0.0129 (13) | 0.0204 (13)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|          |           |          |           |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C9A   | 1.384 (3) | C14—H14A | 0.9900    |
| C1—C2    | 1.393 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9900    |
| C1—H1    | 0.9500    | C15—C16  | 1.515 (4) |
| C2—C3    | 1.409 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9900    |
| C2—C18   | 1.486 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9900    |
| C3—C4    | 1.386 (4) | C16—C17  | 1.520 (4) |
| C3—H3    | 0.9500    | C16—H16A | 0.9900    |
| C4—C4A   | 1.388 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9900    |
| C4—H4    | 0.9500    | C17—H17A | 0.9800    |
| C4A—C9A  | 1.413 (3) | C17—H17B | 0.9800    |
| C4A—C4B  | 1.438 (3) | C17—H17C | 0.9800    |
| C4B—C5   | 1.395 (4) | C18—C23  | 1.397 (3) |
| C4B—C8A  | 1.414 (3) | C18—C19  | 1.399 (4) |
| C5—C6    | 1.383 (4) | C19—C20  | 1.381 (3) |
| C5—H5    | 0.9500    | C19—N24  | 1.471 (3) |
| C6—C7    | 1.403 (4) | C20—C21  | 1.390 (4) |
| C6—H6    | 0.9500    | C20—H20  | 0.9500    |
| C7—C8    | 1.390 (4) | C21—C22  | 1.382 (4) |
| C7—C27   | 1.487 (4) | C21—H21  | 0.9500    |
| C8—C8A   | 1.385 (3) | C22—C23  | 1.380 (4) |
| C8—H8    | 0.9500    | C22—H22  | 0.9500    |
| C8A—N9   | 1.385 (3) | C23—H23  | 0.9500    |
| N9—C9A   | 1.390 (3) | N24—O25  | 1.224 (3) |
| N9—C10   | 1.459 (3) | N24—O26  | 1.225 (3) |
| C10—C11  | 1.526 (4) | C27—C32  | 1.398 (3) |
| C10—H10A | 0.9900    | C27—C28  | 1.400 (4) |
| C10—H10B | 0.9900    | C28—C29  | 1.382 (4) |
| C11—C12  | 1.524 (4) | C28—N33  | 1.475 (3) |
| C11—H11A | 0.9900    | C29—C30  | 1.383 (4) |
| C11—H11B | 0.9900    | C29—H29  | 0.9500    |
| C12—C13  | 1.515 (4) | C30—C31  | 1.379 (4) |

|              |           |               |           |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C12—H12A     | 0.9900    | C30—H30       | 0.9500    |
| C12—H12B     | 0.9900    | C31—C32       | 1.381 (4) |
| C13—C14      | 1.522 (4) | C31—H31       | 0.9500    |
| C13—H13A     | 0.9900    | C32—H32       | 0.9500    |
| C13—H13B     | 0.9900    | N33—O35       | 1.225 (3) |
| C14—C15      | 1.514 (4) | N33—O34       | 1.225 (3) |
| <br>         |           |               |           |
| C9A—C1—C2    | 118.2 (2) | C13—C14—H14A  | 108.9     |
| C9A—C1—H1    | 120.9     | C15—C14—H14B  | 108.9     |
| C2—C1—H1     | 120.9     | C13—C14—H14B  | 108.9     |
| C1—C2—C3     | 120.3 (2) | H14A—C14—H14B | 107.8     |
| C1—C2—C18    | 119.8 (2) | C14—C15—C16   | 115.0 (2) |
| C3—C2—C18    | 119.9 (2) | C14—C15—H15A  | 108.5     |
| C4—C3—C2     | 120.7 (2) | C16—C15—H15A  | 108.5     |
| C4—C3—H3     | 119.7     | C14—C15—H15B  | 108.5     |
| C2—C3—H3     | 119.7     | C16—C15—H15B  | 108.5     |
| C3—C4—C4A    | 119.9 (2) | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.5     |
| C3—C4—H4     | 120.1     | C15—C16—C17   | 112.8 (3) |
| C4A—C4—H4    | 120.1     | C15—C16—H16A  | 109.0     |
| C4—C4A—C9A   | 118.7 (2) | C17—C16—H16A  | 109.0     |
| C4—C4A—C4B   | 134.4 (3) | C15—C16—H16B  | 109.0     |
| C9A—C4A—C4B  | 106.8 (2) | C17—C16—H16B  | 109.0     |
| C5—C4B—C8A   | 118.1 (2) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.8     |
| C5—C4B—C4A   | 135.2 (2) | C16—C17—H17A  | 109.5     |
| C8A—C4B—C4A  | 106.6 (2) | C16—C17—H17B  | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—C4B    | 119.8 (2) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—H5     | 120.1     | C16—C17—H17C  | 109.5     |
| C4B—C5—H5    | 120.1     | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5     |
| C5—C6—C7     | 121.3 (2) | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5     |
| C5—C6—H6     | 119.4     | C23—C18—C19   | 115.1 (2) |
| C7—C6—H6     | 119.4     | C23—C18—C2    | 121.7 (2) |
| C8—C7—C6     | 119.8 (2) | C19—C18—C2    | 123.1 (2) |
| C8—C7—C27    | 118.5 (2) | C20—C19—C18   | 123.7 (2) |
| C6—C7—C27    | 121.7 (2) | C20—C19—N24   | 116.2 (2) |
| C8A—C8—C7    | 118.5 (2) | C18—C19—N24   | 120.1 (2) |
| C8A—C8—H8    | 120.7     | C19—C20—C21   | 118.7 (3) |
| C7—C8—H8     | 120.7     | C19—C20—H20   | 120.6     |
| N9—C8A—C8    | 128.5 (2) | C21—C20—H20   | 120.6     |
| N9—C8A—C4B   | 109.1 (2) | C22—C21—C20   | 119.7 (3) |
| C8—C8A—C4B   | 122.3 (2) | C22—C21—H21   | 120.2     |
| C8A—N9—C9A   | 108.5 (2) | C20—C21—H21   | 120.2     |
| C8A—N9—C10   | 125.1 (2) | C23—C22—C21   | 120.1 (3) |
| C9A—N9—C10   | 126.4 (2) | C23—C22—H22   | 120.0     |
| C1—C9A—N9    | 128.9 (2) | C21—C22—H22   | 120.0     |
| C1—C9A—C4A   | 122.3 (2) | C22—C23—C18   | 122.6 (3) |
| N9—C9A—C4A   | 108.9 (2) | C22—C23—H23   | 118.7     |
| N9—C10—C11   | 112.8 (2) | C18—C23—H23   | 118.7     |
| N9—C10—H10A  | 109.0     | O25—N24—O26   | 123.9 (2) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 109.0     | O25—N24—C19   | 117.7 (2) |

|                 |            |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N9—C10—H10B     | 109.0      | O26—N24—C19     | 118.3 (2)  |
| C11—C10—H10B    | 109.0      | C32—C27—C28     | 115.6 (3)  |
| H10A—C10—H10B   | 107.8      | C32—C27—C7      | 121.3 (2)  |
| C12—C11—C10     | 112.0 (2)  | C28—C27—C7      | 122.9 (2)  |
| C12—C11—H11A    | 109.2      | C29—C28—C27     | 123.5 (3)  |
| C10—C11—H11A    | 109.2      | C29—C28—N33     | 116.2 (2)  |
| C12—C11—H11B    | 109.2      | C27—C28—N33     | 120.1 (2)  |
| C10—C11—H11B    | 109.2      | C28—C29—C30     | 118.6 (3)  |
| H11A—C11—H11B   | 107.9      | C28—C29—H29     | 120.7      |
| C13—C12—C11     | 112.5 (2)  | C30—C29—H29     | 120.7      |
| C13—C12—H12A    | 109.1      | C31—C30—C29     | 119.8 (3)  |
| C11—C12—H12A    | 109.1      | C31—C30—H30     | 120.1      |
| C13—C12—H12B    | 109.1      | C29—C30—H30     | 120.1      |
| C11—C12—H12B    | 109.1      | C30—C31—C32     | 120.6 (3)  |
| H12A—C12—H12B   | 107.8      | C30—C31—H31     | 119.7      |
| C12—C13—C14     | 114.7 (2)  | C32—C31—H31     | 119.7      |
| C12—C13—H13A    | 108.6      | C31—C32—C27     | 121.7 (3)  |
| C14—C13—H13A    | 108.6      | C31—C32—H32     | 119.1      |
| C12—C13—H13B    | 108.6      | C27—C32—H32     | 119.1      |
| C14—C13—H13B    | 108.6      | O35—N33—O34     | 124.5 (3)  |
| H13A—C13—H13B   | 107.6      | O35—N33—C28     | 117.1 (3)  |
| C15—C14—C13     | 113.2 (2)  | O34—N33—C28     | 118.4 (2)  |
| C15—C14—H14A    | 108.9      |                 |            |
| <br>            |            |                 |            |
| C9A—C1—C2—C3    | -1.3 (4)   | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 177.5 (2)  |
| C9A—C1—C2—C18   | 179.1 (2)  | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 173.2 (2)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4     | 1.0 (4)    | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 178.2 (2)  |
| C18—C2—C3—C4    | -179.3 (2) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 177.0 (2)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C4A    | -0.3 (4)   | C1—C2—C18—C23   | 136.3 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C4A—C9A   | -0.2 (4)   | C3—C2—C18—C23   | -43.3 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C4A—C4B   | -178.9 (3) | C1—C2—C18—C19   | -41.6 (3)  |
| C4—C4A—C4B—C5   | 0.3 (5)    | C3—C2—C18—C19   | 138.7 (3)  |
| C9A—C4A—C4B—C5  | -178.4 (3) | C23—C18—C19—C20 | -2.5 (4)   |
| C4—C4A—C4B—C8A  | 179.5 (3)  | C2—C18—C19—C20  | 175.6 (2)  |
| C9A—C4A—C4B—C8A | 0.7 (3)    | C23—C18—C19—N24 | 174.8 (2)  |
| C8A—C4B—C5—C6   | -0.0 (4)   | C2—C18—C19—N24  | -7.2 (4)   |
| C4A—C4B—C5—C6   | 179.1 (3)  | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 2.1 (4)    |
| C4B—C5—C6—C7    | -1.2 (4)   | N24—C19—C20—C21 | -175.3 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | 2.8 (4)    | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -0.1 (4)   |
| C5—C6—C7—C27    | -178.1 (2) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -1.4 (4)   |
| C6—C7—C8—C8A    | -3.0 (4)   | C21—C22—C23—C18 | 0.9 (4)    |
| C27—C7—C8—C8A   | 177.8 (2)  | C19—C18—C23—C22 | 1.0 (4)    |
| C7—C8—C8A—N9    | -178.4 (3) | C2—C18—C23—C22  | -177.1 (2) |
| C7—C8—C8A—C4B   | 1.8 (4)    | C20—C19—N24—O25 | -61.9 (3)  |
| C5—C4B—C8A—N9   | 179.9 (2)  | C18—C19—N24—O25 | 120.6 (3)  |
| C4A—C4B—C8A—N9  | 0.5 (3)    | C20—C19—N24—O26 | 116.7 (3)  |
| C5—C4B—C8A—C8   | -0.3 (4)   | C18—C19—N24—O26 | -60.8 (3)  |
| C4A—C4B—C8A—C8  | -179.6 (2) | C8—C7—C27—C32   | 127.9 (3)  |
| C8—C8A—N9—C9A   | 178.5 (3)  | C6—C7—C27—C32   | -51.2 (4)  |

|                 |            |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C4B—C8A—N9—C9A  | -1.6 (3)   | C8—C7—C27—C28   | -47.1 (4)  |
| C8—C8A—N9—C10   | -0.1 (4)   | C6—C7—C27—C28   | 133.7 (3)  |
| C4B—C8A—N9—C10  | 179.8 (2)  | C32—C27—C28—C29 | -3.7 (4)   |
| C2—C1—C9A—N9    | -178.4 (2) | C7—C27—C28—C29  | 171.5 (3)  |
| C2—C1—C9A—C4A   | 0.8 (4)    | C32—C27—C28—N33 | 172.1 (2)  |
| C8A—N9—C9A—C1   | -178.7 (3) | C7—C27—C28—N33  | -12.6 (4)  |
| C10—N9—C9A—C1   | -0.2 (4)   | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 3.3 (4)    |
| C8A—N9—C9A—C4A  | 2.1 (3)    | N33—C28—C29—C30 | -172.8 (3) |
| C10—N9—C9A—C4A  | -179.4 (2) | C28—C29—C30—C31 | -0.4 (4)   |
| C4—C4A—C9A—C1   | -0.0 (4)   | C29—C30—C31—C32 | -1.7 (4)   |
| C4B—C4A—C9A—C1  | 179.0 (2)  | C30—C31—C32—C27 | 1.1 (4)    |
| C4—C4A—C9A—N9   | 179.3 (2)  | C28—C27—C32—C31 | 1.5 (4)    |
| C4B—C4A—C9A—N9  | -1.7 (3)   | C7—C27—C32—C31  | -173.9 (3) |
| C8A—N9—C10—C11  | 74.3 (3)   | C29—C28—N33—O35 | -44.5 (4)  |
| C9A—N9—C10—C11  | -104.0 (3) | C27—C28—N33—O35 | 139.3 (3)  |
| N9—C10—C11—C12  | 179.4 (2)  | C29—C28—N33—O34 | 133.6 (3)  |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 168.0 (2)  | C27—C28—N33—O34 | -42.6 (4)  |